05. Khaled - Stylistic Analysis
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Stylistic Analysis of Francis Bacon’s selected Essays

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Abstract

This paper is an attempt to analyze stylistically Bacon’s essays. The main purpose of this study is to analyze the writing style of Francis Bacon in the following selected essays (Of Studies, Of Revenge, Of Ambition, and Of Marriage and Single Live). Researchers analyzed the writing style of Bacon in these essays, specifically the aphoristic style. One of the most crucial characteristic of Bacon’s essays style is aphorism. It is a style which specified by direct, straightforward, pithy and concise language. Apart from this, utilitarianism which is another feature of Bacon’s essays style, has been clarified clearly. Utilitarianism is a philosophy of thought that maintain and support that the foremost actions are those that create the most happiness for the greatest number of people. In fact, researchers have found some elements regarding the selected essays such as didacticism, mannerism as well as worldly wisdom that introduce Francis Bacon as utilitarian writer. Moreover, other crucial elements of Bacon’s essays such as quotations, impersonality, as well as paragraph have been analyzed very briefly in this paper. Actually, this study is based on qualitative research. Research design was the textual analysis in order to analyze the text. The main instrument was the text of Francis Bacon’s selected essays. The data were in the form of lines, sentences, phrases and words. To analyze the text, the researchers have used steps such as paraphrasing, analyzing, identification and classification. Finally, the result of this study shows the writing style of Francis Bacon which is based on the aphoristic, utilitarianism and other significant elements, like usage of impressive quotations, unique paragraph and Bacon’s objectivity regarding to his essays.

Key words: Style; Aphoristic style; Utilitarianism; Paragraph.

Introduction

Francis Bacon, the father of English essay, is the most well-known and crucial writer, philosopher, scientist and lawyer of English literature. He was born on January 22, 1561 in Landoe England. He is the first English essayist as well as he is considered as a Renaissance man. Bacon’s most valuable works have philosophical and Aristotelian concepts that empowered the scientific method. Bacon served both roles as an attorney general and Lord Chancellor of England. He has got his education from multiple universities including Trinity College and the University of Cambridge. He has proven himself as consummate orator through his outstanding essays. He made for himself a style which is incomparable for the significance and density in the transmission of his special kind of thoughts. He was against the arrogance imagery of the euphuists (fake elegance of writing style), however, he was able to make his thought even brighter and has found his own style of writing. Bacon was a powerful
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